

# Gelukkig ondanks pijn: Een interventie op het internet voor chronische pijn patiënten.

No registrations found.

<b>Ethical review</b>	Positive opinion
<b>Status</b>	Recruitment stopped
<b>Health condition type</b>	-
<b>Study type</b>	Interventional

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON22689

### Source

NTR

### Health condition

Chronic pain

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Maastricht University

Faculty of Psychology and Neuroscience

Department of clinical Psychological Science

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** NWO, VIDI Grant

## Intervention

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

1. Quality of life - SWLS;

2. Pain disability - PDI;

3. Pain catastrophizing - PCS.

## **Secondary outcome**

1. Optimism - LOT-R;

2. Savoring - SBI;

3. Self-compassion - SCS;

4. Anxiety/depression - HADS;

5. Perservative thinking - PTQ;

6. Illness cognitions - ICQ;

7. Mood - PANAS;

8. Pain intensity - visual analogue scales;

9. Expectancy and credibility of the intervention.

## **Study description**

### **Background summary**

The present study will test the effectivity of a newly developed positive psychology intervention for chronic pain patients and will compare it to an existing self-management program, and a waiting list control group. Interventions are delivered over the internet.

### **Study objective**

Are a positive psychology and a self-management intervention, equally effective in increasing quality of life and decreasing psychological distress and pain disability, in chronic pain patients, in comparison to a waiting-list control group?

Hypotheses: 1) Both interventions will be effective in decreasing psychological distress and pain disability, and increasing quality of life.

2) The positive psychology intervention has a significantly larger effect on optimism, self-compassion, and mood than the self-management intervention.

### **Study design**

Outcome variabels will be measured before, after, and 6-months after the intervention.

Process variables will be measured weekly.

## **Intervention**

Both interventions last 8 weeks and have a similar format, starting with a brief educational module on the theme of the week, and theme-specific exercises.

The positive psychology program consists of the following themes: self-compassion (week 1 & 2), identifying three good things during a day (week 3), savoring (week 4 & 5), best possible self (week 6 & 7).

The self-management program is a translation of a Swedish program which consists of elements of cognitive-behavioural therapy. The following themes will be discussed: Identifying situations in which the pain is higher than normal (week 1), relaxation exercises (week 1-4), exercise and stretch exercises (week 2), planning daily activities (week 3 -7), working with negative thoughts (week 3), accepting thoughts (week 4), mindfulness (week 5), saying no (week 6), and problem solving (week 7).

During week 8 of both interventions a maintenance plan will be made. Participants are encouraged to do their exercises daily. To keep track of progress and increase commitment participants will be emailed every week, and telephoned every two weeks.

The control group will be a waiting list control group.

## **Contacts**

### **Public**

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The Netherlands

### **Scientific**

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## Eligibility criteria

### Inclusion criteria

1. Chronic pain in arms, neck, back, or legs longer than 6 months;
2. Access to the internet.

### Exclusion criteria

1. Acute pain complaints;
2. Suffer of pain that can increase as a consequence of activity (e.g. spinal stenosis);
3. Be bound to a wheel chair;
4. Have planned any surgical treatment.

## Study design

### Design

Study type:	Interventional
Intervention model:	Other
Allocation:	Randomized controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)
Control:	Active

### Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruitment stopped

Start date (anticipated): 25-06-2012  
Enrollment: 300  
Type: Actual

## Ethics review

Positive opinion  
Date: 03-01-2013  
Application type: First submission

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register	ID
NTR-new	NL3545
NTR-old	NTR3775
Other	:
ISRCTN	ISRCTN wordt niet meer aangevraagd.

## Study results

### Summary results

N/A