

# The 2CLASS study: Defining type 2 asthma phenotypes based on clinical, biological and functional parameters using cluster analysis

No registrations found.

<b>Ethical review</b>	Positive opinion
<b>Status</b>	Recruiting
<b>Health condition type</b>	-
<b>Study type</b>	Observational non invasive

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON24616

### Source

Nationaal Trial Register

### Brief title

2CLASS

### Health condition

Asthma

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Medisch Spectrum Twente

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** None

## Intervention

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

The main endpoint of this study is the formation of type 2 asthma clusters based on patient

and asthma characteristics.

## **Secondary outcome**

Secondary, the found clusters will be compared and clinically interpreted.

# **Study description**

## **Background summary**

Asthma is a common heterogeneous disease characterised by bronchial hyperresponsiveness, airway inflammation and reversible airflow obstruction. The clinical, biological and functional characteristics vary widely between patients. Type 2 inflammation is reflected by high sputum and/or blood eosinophil levels, an increased fractional of exhaled nitric oxide, and/or allergen mediated asthma. These characteristics are especially under attention since they appear to have predictive value for severe exacerbation and for response to biological treatment. Around 75 percent of difficult to treat asthma patients have at least one of these type 2 asthma characteristics. Disentangling type 2 asthma by defining phenotypes might result in further optimizing patient tailored treatment and improving quality of life.

The main objective is to investigate the heterogeneity of type 2 asthma by identifying phenotypes by means of cluster analysis.

Asthma patients with at least one type 2 asthma characteristic that are under treatment in secondary care will be included. Parameters from demographic data, blood tests, lung function and questionnaires will be used to determine clusters. After assessing the quality and stability of the clusters, they will be compared for clinical interpretation.

## **Study objective**

Several phenotypes can be defined within type 2 asthma

## **Study design**

One

# **Contacts**

**Public**  
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## Eligibility criteria

### Inclusion criteria

Age  $\geq 18$  year (Adult)

Confirmed asthma diagnosis by a health professional

Under treatment in secondary care for asthma

Using ICS on daily basis

At least one type 2 asthma characteristic present:

- High blood eosinophils
- High sputum eosinophils
- High fractional exhaled nitric oxide (FeNO)
- Allergen mediated asthma (allergic symptoms supported by at least one positive specific blood IgE test)

### Exclusion criteria

Use of biologicals or prednisolone

Asthma exacerbation within 6 weeks before inclusion

Not able to perform lung function test or having a contraindication to do so

Current smoker or more than 10 pack-years

Has been tested positively for COVID-19 within last two months

Other respiratory diseases than asthma

## Study design

### Design

Study type:

Observational non invasive

Intervention model:	Other
Allocation:	Non controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)
Control:	N/A , unknown

## Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruiting
Start date (anticipated):	24-06-2021
Enrollment:	240
Type:	Anticipated

## IPD sharing statement

**Plan to share IPD:** Undecided

## Ethics review

Positive opinion	
Date:	24-06-2021
Application type:	First submission

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

ID: 51135  
Bron: ToetsingOnline  
Titel:

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

### In other registers

**Register**

NTR-new

CCMO

OMON

**ID**

NL9565

NL77049.100.21

NL-OMON51135

## Study results