# PREVASC-OMEGA; Prevention of asthma in children at high risk of developing asthma.

No registrations found.

**Ethical review** Positive opinion **Status** Recruitment stopped

Health condition type -

Study type Interventional

## **Summary**

#### ID

NL-OMON27477

**Source** 

Nationaal Trial Register

**Brief title** 

PREVASC-OMEGA

**Health condition** 

asthma

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** NAF (Dutch asthma foundation, sponsor)

ZONmw (zorg onderzoek Nederland, sponsor)

Maastricht University, initiator

Source(s) of monetary or material Support: NAF

**ZONmw** 

university hospital Maastricht

#### Intervention

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

Current Asthma 6 yrs as measured in lung function laboratory combined with asthma complaints as registered by General Practitioner and/or parents (questionnaires).

#### **Secondary outcome**

Asthma diagnosis by General Practitioner;
asthma symptoms 0-6yrs (questionnaires);
asthma symptoms 0-6 yrs (General practitioner);
hospital admission for asthma symptoms;
allergy (as registered by parents, general practitioner, IgE measurements project).

# **Study description**

#### **Background summary**

In the scope of the PREVASC-study on the PREVention of Asthma in Children, 443 familial predisposed children are being followed from the prenatal period until the age of two years (PREVASC-study, NAF project 96-34, KNAW-fellowship 1997-1999, Prevention Fund project 26-146). These children were randomly allocated to an intervention group or an usual care group. The intervention consisted of advice on measures to decrease the exposure of the child to allergens (house dust mite HDM, cat and dog allergens) and cigarette smoke. Next to these advices, the mothers were stimulated to completely breast feed their child from birth until the age of 6 months and not to start feeding them solid foods until the age of 6 months. For reducing the HDM allergen exposure the children received HDM impermeable mattress covers.

The control group received usual care.

At the time the children have reached the age of two, all parents were approached to continue their participation in the study (OMEGA-study, NAF project 3.2.99.38). After their informed consent was received, the children in the original intervention group were equally divided over two separate intervention groups after randomization. One of the intervention groups was no longer exposed to advice and HDM impermeable mattress covers (short intervention period: 0-2 years; a minimum of 97 children required). The other intervention group continued to be advised about the diminishing of allergen and smoke exposure and was advised to keep on using HDM impermeable mattress covers (extended intervention period: 0-6 years; a minimum of 97 children required). The children that participated in the original control group form the control group of the second part of the study as well and receive usual care (a minimum of 194 children required).

Just like the first part of the study (PREVASC) allergen and cigarette smoke exposure and health problems possibly related to allergic disease and asthma are monitored in all three

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groups in the exact same manner. At six years of age (of the child) all parents will receive an invitation to take their child to the hospital to perform lung function tests. The outcome of these lung function tests together with the longitudinally collected data on respiratory morbidity will be used to determine if a child can be labeled as having asthma or not.

#### Study objective

Children in the intervention group will show to have less asthma symptoms and a better lung function than children in the control group as measured at age 6 years by questionnaire (symptoms), General practitioners registration (symptoms), and lung function measurements (microRint, FEHO, FEV1, PC20, reversibility).

#### Study design

N/A

#### Intervention

Advisory intervention on reducing exposure to:
Allergen exposure (house dust mite, cat and dog allergens);

Food allergens by exclusively breastfeeding for a period of 6 months or if not possible feeding the child with hypo-allergenic formula, introducing solids until 6 months;

Environmental tobacco smoke (parents stop smoking).

Control group: usual care.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

University Maastricht (UM), Department of General Practice,

P.O. Box 616

Tanja Maas

Maastricht 6200 MD

The Netherlands

+31 (0)43 3882169

#### Scientific

University Maastricht (UM), Department of General Practice,

P.O. Box 616

Tanja Maas

Maastricht 6200 MD

The Netherlands

+31 (0)43 3882169

# **Eligibility criteria**

#### Inclusion criteria

General practitioners, midwives and gynaecologists were instructed to check the inclusion criteria:

- 1. Pregnant women <7months gestational age;
- 2. Unborn child at high risk of developing asthma on grounds of familial predisposition first degree;
- 3. Living in study region.

#### **Exclusion criteria**

- 1. Major language problem;
- 2. Intrauterine or neonatal death;
- 3. Moving outside The Netherlands;
- 4. Severe illness/malformation child.

# Study design

## **Design**

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation: Randomized controlled trial

Masking: Single blinded (masking used)

Control: Active

#### Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Recruitment stopped

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Start date (anticipated): 01-01-1997

Enrollment: 443

Type: Actual

## **Ethics review**

Positive opinion

Date: 23-09-2005

Application type: First submission

# **Study registrations**

## Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register ID

NTR-new NL333 NTR-old NTR371 Other : N/A

ISRCTN ISRCTN66748327

# **Study results**

#### **Summary results**

N/A