# Orbitrap mass spectrometry analysis of exhaled breath condensate (EBC) of asthmatic children - a pilot study

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Ethical review	Approved WMO
Status	Recruitment stopped
Health condition type	Bronchial disorders (excl neoplasms)
Study type	Observational non invasive

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON31658

**Source** ToetsingOnline

**Brief title** Orbitrap MS analysis of EBC of asthmatic children

### Condition

• Bronchial disorders (excl neoplasms)

**Synonym** Asthma, recurrent wheezing

**Research involving** Human

### **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Erasmus MC, Universitair Medisch Centrum Rotterdam **Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** Ministerie van OC&W

### Intervention

Keyword: Asthmatic, Children, Exhaled breath condensate, Orbitrap mass spectrometry

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

Reproducibility study: In this study first the reproducibility of EBC profiles

will be assessed. Second, we expect to find different patterns in asthmatic and

healthy subjects and in atopic versus nonatopic subjects.

Correlation study: Correlation between EBC and BALF is the primary study

parameter.

#### Secondary outcome

n.v.t.

## **Study description**

#### **Background summary**

Diagnosing asthma is not simple. Symptoms are non-specific, making it difficult to distinguish asthma from other respiratory diseases. Diagnosing asthma in preschool children is even more difficult because lung function tests can not be performed.

Therefore there is a need for a noninvasive, validated method to phenotype the airway pathology in early childhood wheezing, to rationalize and to improve treatment and avoid unnecessary treatment.

A new method for diagnosing airway disease is collection and analysis of exhaled breath condensate (EBC). EBC analysis provides a non-invasive insight in biochemical and inflammatory activity in pulmonary diseases.

With a new analysing method, Orbitrap MS, a new proteomics technology with very high resolution to derive information on biomolecules, we expect to detect the low concentrations of biomarkers in EBC more easily.

#### Study objective

The study will be divided into two projects:

Reproducibility study: To assess reproducibility of analysis of EBC by means of Orbitrap MS, in asthmatic children, with and without atopy.

Correlation study: To correlate the results of Orbitrap MS analysis of EBC with bronchoalveolar lavage fluid (BALF) in children.

#### Study design

This project is a pilot study on reproducibility of EBC analysis and correlation between EBC and BALF by Orbitrap MS. It is a prospective cross-sectional study on asthmatic and healthy children, non-interventional and non-therapeutical.

#### Study burden and risks

Reproducibility study: Patients and parents will be asked to visit the outpatient clinic for three times. During the first visit EBC will be collected two times; FENO-measurement and a flow volume curve will be done. During the second and third visit, EBC will be collected only once. Patients will be asked to keep a diary for a week during the study. No risks are associated with participation.

Correlation study: Bronchoscopy and bronchoalveolar lavage are performed in subjects who have an indication for bronchoscopy for clinical reasons as indicated by the pediatric pulmonologist. The extra burden is that children will have to perform EBC collection once during a routine outpatient clinic visit.

## Contacts

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## **Trial sites**

### **Listed location countries**

Netherlands

## **Eligibility criteria**

#### Age

Adolescents (12-15 years) Adolescents (16-17 years) Children (2-11 years)

#### **Inclusion criteria**

Reproducibility study:

- Patients between 4 and 18 years
- Able to perform EBC collection/ FENO analysis
- Atopic patients: RAST class 2 or higher for at least one aeroallergen ever
- Healthy controls between 4-18 years with a negative ISAAC questionnaire for asthma,
- eczema and rhinitis, and normal FENO and flow-volume curve.
- Written informed consent; Correlation study:
- Patients under the age of 18
- Indication for bronchoscopy for clinical reasons as indicated by the pediatric pulmonologist
- Written informed consent

### **Exclusion criteria**

Reproducibility and correlation study:

- Extrapulmonary diseases
- Mental retardation
- Active smoking

## Study design

#### Design

Study type:

Observational non invasive

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Intervention model:	Other
Allocation:	Non-randomized controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)

Primary purpose: Diagnostic

#### Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruitment stopped
Start date (anticipated):	28-01-2008
Enrollment:	60
Туре:	Actual

## **Ethics review**

Approved WMO	
Date:	23-07-2007
Application type:	First submission
Approved WMO	
Date:	23-06-2008
Application type:	Amendment
Review commission:	METC Erasmus MC, Universitair Medisch Centrum Rotterdam (Rotterdam)

## **Study registrations**

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

### Register

ССМО

**ID** NL17198.078.07