# Long-term effects of lithium on the motoric and/or psychological development of children who are exposed to lithium during pregnancy.

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The objective of the study is to investigate the long-termeffects of lithium on the development of children who are exposed to lithium during pregnancy.

**Ethical review** Approved WMO

**Status** Pending

Health condition type Neurological disorders congenital

**Study type** Observational non invasive

# **Summary**

## ID

NL-OMON32087

#### Source

ToetsingOnline

#### **Brief title**

Outcome of lithium exposure in utero

## **Condition**

- Neurological disorders congenital
- Foetal complications
- Manic and bipolar mood disorders and disturbances

## **Synonym**

long-term effects of lithium exposure, outcome of exposure to lithium

## **Research involving**

Human

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum

Source(s) of monetary or material Support: Ministerie van OC&W

## Intervention

**Keyword:** Development, Lithium, Long-term effects, Pregnancy

## **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

Differences in physical and psychological development between children who are exposed to lithium in utero, and children who are not.

## **Secondary outcome**

Not applicable

# **Study description**

## **Background summary**

Since 1950 lithium is used as a drug against bipolar disorder because of its antimanic and antidepressive effect. Bipolar disorder is common in women in the fertile phase, so a lot of research has been done about the influence of the use of lithium on pregnancy and on the foetus. Especially congenital disorders have been studied. Recent studies suggest that lithium would enlarge the risk on congenital heart disorders and a large birth weight. Besides that there are a lot of case reports that report other complications, like rythm disturbances and thyroid dysfunction, but a significant difference could never be proved. Animal studies suggest that lithium could influence the developing brain badly. There has been almost no research after possible long-term effects of lithium. The only publication, that did not show differences, was based on incomplete data. Still lithium could have an effect on the motoric and/or psychologic development of a child. This is why a more reliable study will be done after the possible long-term effects of lithiumexposure during pregnancy.

## Study objective

The objective of the study is to investigate the long-termeffects of lithium on

the development of children who are exposed to lithium during pregnancy.

## Study design

Het onderzoek bestaat uit een vragenlijst voor de ouders en een bezoek van ouder en kind aan het Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum. De enquête bevat vragen over de sociale situatie van het kind, de lichamelijke en de psychosociale ontwikkeling van het kind. Tijdens het bezoek aan het LUMC zal het kind lichamelijk en psychologisch onderzocht worden.

## Study burden and risks

The visit will take about 2 hours. The examination is not invasive and there are no risks associated with participation.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum

Albinusdreef 2 2300 RC Leiden Nederland

**Scientific** 

Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum

Albinusdreef 2 2300 RC Leiden Nederland

# **Trial sites**

## **Listed location countries**

**Netherlands** 

# **Eligibility criteria**

## Age

Adolescents (12-15 years)

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Adolescents (16-17 years) Children (2-11 years)

## Inclusion criteria

Lithiumexposure during pregnancy Birth in the LUMC

## **Exclusion criteria**

Not being exposes to lithium during pregnancy Not being born in the LUMC

# Study design

## **Design**

Study phase: 4

Study type: Observational non invasive

Masking: Open (masking not used)

Control: Uncontrolled

Primary purpose: Basic science

## Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Pending

Start date (anticipated): 10-11-2007

Enrollment: 30

Type: Anticipated

# **Ethics review**

Approved WMO

Application type: First submission

Review commission: METC Leids Universitair Medisch Centrum (Leiden)

# **Study registrations**

# Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

# Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

# In other registers

Register ID

CCMO NL20063.058.07