Prospective, randomized, pharmacological intervention study; evaluating the effect of the angiotensin II-receptor (AT1) blocker candesartan versus placebo in prevention of trastuzumab-associated cardiotoxicity in patients with primary breast cancer treated with trastuzumab

Published: 26-03-2007 Last updated: 11-05-2024

Primary objectives:1) To determine whether concurrent ATII-antagonist treatment can prevent trastuzumab-related cardiotoxicity, defined as a decline in LVEF of more than 15% or a decrease to an absolute value

Ethical reviewApproved WMOStatusRecruitingHealth condition typeHeart failuresStudy typeInterventional

## Summary

#### ID

NL-OMON34077

#### Source

ToetsingOnline

#### **Brief title**

Prospective intervention of candesartan

#### **Condition**

- Heart failures
- Miscellaneous and site unspecified neoplasms benign
- 1 Prospective, randomized, pharmacological intervention study; evaluating the effe ... 24-05-2025

#### **Synonym**

decrease of the left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF)

### Research involving

Human

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Ziekenhuis

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** Astra Zeneca, bedrijven

#### Intervention

**Keyword:** angiotensin II-receptor (AT1) blocker, cardiotoxicity, prevention, trastuzumab

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

Left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF)

### **Secondary outcome**

- NT-proBNP en tropinin T analysis
- genotype analysis
- electrocardiogram
- cardiac questionnaire
- New York Heart Association (NYHA)

# **Study description**

#### **Background summary**

The addition of trastuzumab to the standard adjuvant chemotherapy in HER2-positive breast cancer patients markedly improves treatment outcome. Cardiac dysfunction is an important side effect observed with the use of trastuzumab for the treatment of patients with HER2-positive breast cancer. In recent clinical trials evaluating the addition of trastuzumab to the adjuvant treatment of these patients, trastuzumab treatment had to be discontinued in approximately 20% due to the occurrence of a significant decrease in LVEF.

In a fraction of the patients trastuzumab was stopped before completion of the treatment. These patients with HER2 positive breast cancer are excluded from the best adjuvant systemic treatment at this moment. It is imperative in practice to follow the stringent criteria for eligibility and cardiac monitoring used by the HERA and NSABP B-31 trials. However, cardio-protective drugs and optimizing screening methods are important measurements to investigate. It is important to decrease the morbidity and mortality of trastuzumab treatment to enable optimal therapy with trastuzumab in the adjuvant setting, but also in patients with metastatic disease.

### Study objective

Primary objectives:

1) To determine whether concurrent ATII-antagonist treatment can prevent trastuzumab-related cardiotoxicity, defined as a decline in LVEF of more than 15% or a decrease to an absolute value <45%

### Secondary objectives:

- 1) To determine if \*Brain Natriuretic Peptide\* (NT-proBNP) and troponin T can be used as surrogate marker in the monitoring of trastuzumab-associated cardiotoxicity
- 2) To determine genetic variability in relevant genes such as the HER2 gene (by assessing single nucleotide polymorphisms [SNPs] in the kinase domain) and explore any correlations with trastuzumab induced cardiotoxicity
- 3) To determine the reversibility of a decrease in left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF) associated with trastuzumab treatment

#### Study design

Prospective, randomized pharmacological intervention study

#### Intervention

Arm I: placebo

Arm II: AT1 blocker candesartan (32 mg/day; run in 16 mg during week 1)

## Study burden and risks

Three bloodsamples and two MUGA scans more than in standard medical care.

There are no data about the preventive use of candesartan to protect against cardiotoxicity during treatment with trastuzumab.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

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#### **Scientific**

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## **Trial sites**

### **Listed location countries**

**Netherlands** 

# **Eligibility criteria**

#### Age

Adults (18-64 years) Elderly (65 years and older)

### **Inclusion criteria**

cytologically or histologically confirmed primary breast cancer

## **Exclusion criteria**

history of hypersensitivity for the study medication

# Study design

## **Design**

Study phase: 3

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation: Randomized controlled trial

Masking: Double blinded (masking used)

Control: Placebo

Primary purpose: Prevention

#### Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Recruiting
Start date (anticipated): 01-06-2007

Enrollment: 160

Type: Actual

## Medical products/devices used

Product type: Medicine
Brand name: atacand

Generic name: candesartan

Registration: Yes - NL outside intended use

## **Ethics review**

Approved WMO

Date: 26-03-2007

Application type: First submission

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 26-11-2007

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 15-04-2008

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 11-09-2008

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 19-11-2008

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 09-06-2009

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

Approved WMO

Date: 09-09-2010

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: PTC Stichting het Nederlands Kanker Instituut - Antoni van

Leeuwenhoekziekenhuis (Amsterdam)

# **Study registrations**

## Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

# In other registers

Register ID

EudraCT EUCTR2006-001707-11-NL

CCMO NL11334.031.07