

# Towards fully automated psychotherapy for adults:

## BAS - Behavioral Activation via mobile phone and internet

### A pilot study

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<b>Ethical review</b>	Approved WMO
<b>Status</b>	Recruiting
<b>Health condition type</b>	Mood disorders and disturbances NEC
<b>Study type</b>	Interventional

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON34580

### Source

ToetsingOnline

### Brief title

BAS

### Condition

- Mood disorders and disturbances NEC

### Synonym

clinical depression, dreariness

### Research involving

Human

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Vrije Universiteit

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** Ministerie van OC&W

## Intervention

**Keyword:** behavioral activation, depression, unguided self-help intervention

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

The primary outcome of this study is the number of depressive symptoms measured by the CES-D questionnaire.

### Secondary outcome

Secondary outcome measures are:

- anxiety (HADS)
- cognition (ATQ)
- mastery (Pearlin mastery scale)
- activities (PES)
- neuroticism (NEO-FFI)
- contentment with course (own design)

## Study description

### Background summary

Most depressive disorders are treated by general practitioners and psychologists in primary care. Although internet-based self-help has been proven to be an effective alternative for face-to-face treatment, several studies have shown that these interventions are only effective when professional therapists help patients to work through the treatment. However, in the current project, a collaboration between clinical psychological and artificial intelligence researchers, we are developing an internet intervention

which is supported by an internet-connected smart-phone, which will guide the patient through the intervention, instead of a therapist. The type of intervention we will use (activity scheduling, also called behavioral activation treatment) has been shown to be effective in many earlier studies, and can also be expected to be effective as an unguided internet + smart-phone intervention.

## **Study objective**

We would like to test the system in a pilot study with volunteers with mild depressive symptoms. The goals of this pilot are twofold:

- 1) We want to know how easy to use the system is and how content the volunteers are with this form of treatment en support.
- 2) We would like to get an idea of the effects of the intervention, mostly whether the volunteers show less symptoms of depression after undergoing the intervention.

## **Study design**

In this pilot we want to perform a randomised controlled trial. The participants will be randomly distributed over an intervention group and a control group that will be put on a waiting list. This last group will undergo the intervention after three months.

## **Intervention**

The intervention group will follow the course which is based on behavioral activation therapy. The course consists of 5 parts that can be executed via a website and a mobile phone application. During the intervention, the participants learn techniques to monitor their mood and daily activities and to learn the relationship between these two. Then, the participants learn to make a plan to increase the number of pleasant activities and with that to have more social interaction with their environment.

## **Study burden and risks**

Participants will fill out a questionnaire three times. The burden of the course is very low: the course consists mainly of planning more pleasant activities. There are no risks involved.

## **Contacts**

### **Public**

Vrije Universiteit

De Boelelaan 1081a  
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**Scientific**  
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## Trial sites

### Listed location countries

Netherlands

## Eligibility criteria

### Age

Adults (18-64 years)

Elderly (65 years and older)

### Inclusion criteria

Score of  $\leq 20$  with the K10, mild to moderate depression diagnoses with CIDI interview

### Exclusion criteria

No or heavy depressive complaints

## Study design

### Design

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation:	Randomized controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)
Control:	Active
Primary purpose:	Treatment

## Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruiting
Start date (anticipated):	18-10-2010
Enrollment:	100
Type:	Actual

## Ethics review

Approved WMO	
Date:	19-08-2010
Application type:	First submission
Review commission:	METC Amsterdam UMC

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

### In other registers

Register	ID
CCMO	NL32709.029.10