

# Evaluation of insulin resistance in obese children and adolescents referred to a paediatric obesity outpatient clinic: a follow up study.

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Primary objective: To evaluate the insulin sensitivity measured with Homeostatic Model Assessment of Insulin Resistance (HOMA-IR) in obese children and adolescents 3 years after diagnosis of insulin resistance. Secondary objectives: 1. To evaluate the...

<b>Ethical review</b>	Approved WMO
<b>Status</b>	Recruitment stopped
<b>Health condition type</b>	Other condition
<b>Study type</b>	Observational non invasive

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON39352

### Source

ToetsingOnline

### Brief title

CAIRO: Children and Adolescents with Insulin Resistance and Obesity

### Condition

- Other condition
- Glucose metabolism disorders (incl diabetes mellitus)

### Synonym

insulin resistance

### Health condition

Obesitas

## Research involving

Human

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Sint Antonius Ziekenhuis

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** geen

## Intervention

**Keyword:** Children, Insulin Resistance, Obesity

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

Main study parameters/endpoints:

Primary endpoint is the HOMA-IR measured between 2-5 years after diagnosis of insulin resistance.

### Secondary outcome

Secondary endpoints are BMI, FPG, T2DM and quality of life between 2-5 years after diagnosis of insulin resistance

## Study description

### Background summary

Overweight and obesity in children and adolescents are major health problems all over the world. One of the most important sequels of obesity is the development of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM). Longitudinal studies in adults have demonstrated that insulin resistance progresses to T2DM. Particularly in children and adolescents; there is not much insight (duration, severity and contributing factors) in the actual progression of insulin resistance, which is expected to ultimately result in T2DM in most cases. Therefore further studies are needed in obese children and adolescents with insulin resistance to evaluate their status of the insulin sensitivity over the years.

### Study objective

Primary objective:

To evaluate the insulin sensitivity measured with Homeostatic Model Assessment of Insulin Resistance (HOMA-IR) in obese children and adolescents 3 years after diagnosis of insulin resistance.

Secondary objectives:

1. To evaluate the following criteria in obese children and adolescents 3 years after the diagnosis of insulin resistance:

- Change in Body Mass Index (BMI)
- Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG)
- Progression to the provisional diagnosis of T2DM.

2. To evaluate quality of life in obese children and adolescents 3 years after a diagnosis of insulin resistance

## **Study design**

This study is a cohort study in which data are gathered on the 3-year follow up of obese children and adolescents with insulin resistance.

## **Study burden and risks**

Burden and risks as a result of this follow-up study are relatively limited because a 3-yearly follow up screening for T2DM in obese children >10 years can be considered standard care [Addendum voor kinderen bij de CBO-richtlijn \*Diagnostiek en behandeling van obesitas bij volwassenen en kinderen]. After invitation for follow-up, one fasting blood-sample for each child will be collected according to the addendum.

In case the results of the screening necessitate to have further diagnostic or treatment investigations, these will be performed according to standard care (this will include an Oral Glucose Tolerance Test (OGTT)).

Besides this standard care screening, all participants are asked to fulfil 3 questionnaires about the demographic characteristics, quality of life and also dietary intake (approximately 1 hour).

## **Contacts**

### **Public**

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### **Scientific**

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## Trial sites

### Listed location countries

Netherlands

## Eligibility criteria

### Age

Adolescents (12-15 years)

Adolescents (16-17 years)

Adults (18-64 years)

Children (2-11 years)

Elderly (65 years and older)

### Inclusion criteria

Signed informed consent.

The need for informed consent is waived in case parents/caregivers and subjects during the visit to the outpatient clinic did not make an objection orally against the use of their clinical data. In the latter case, routinely collected clinical and laboratory data will be used only.

### Exclusion criteria

Oral objection of subject and/or parents/caregivers for use of clinical data.

## Study design

### Design

**Study type:** Observational non invasive

Masking: Open (masking not used)

Control:	Uncontrolled
Primary purpose:	Basic science

## Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruitment stopped
Start date (anticipated):	06-12-2011
Enrollment:	89
Type:	Actual

## Ethics review

Approved WMO	
Date:	21-11-2011
Application type:	First submission
Review commission:	MEC-U: Medical Research Ethics Committees United (Nieuwegein)
Approved WMO	
Date:	04-02-2013
Application type:	Amendment
Review commission:	MEC-U: Medical Research Ethics Committees United (Nieuwegein)

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

### Register

CCMO

### ID

NL37741.100.11