

# Bone marrow evaluation in patients with suspected aplastic anemia

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<b>Ethical review</b>	Approved WMO
<b>Status</b>	Recruitment stopped
<b>Health condition type</b>	Anaemias nonhaemolytic and marrow depression
<b>Study type</b>	Observational non invasive

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON42036

### Source

ToetsingOnline

### Brief title

Bone marrow evaluation in patients with suspected aplastic anemia

### Condition

- Anaemias nonhaemolytic and marrow depression

### Synonym

aplastic anemia

### Research involving

Human

### Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Universitair Medisch Centrum Groningen

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** Ministerie van OC&W

## Intervention

**Keyword:** aplastic anemia, bone marrow

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

The functional characterization of MSC\*s in AA by gene expression profiling and in vitro behavior

### Secondary outcome

Exploratory analysis correlation between response on immunosuppressive therapy and MSC characteristics at presentation

## Study description

### Background summary

Acquired aplastic anemia (AA) is a hematopoietic stem cell (HSC) disease associated with bone marrow (BM) failure reflected by markedly reduced cellularity and deficient blood cell production. The pathophysiology of the disease is still not completely resolved; however aberrant activation of the immune system towards the HSC of the patient seems to play a central role. It is well known that after an inciting event, such as drug exposure or viral infection, the hematopoietic compartment can be destroyed by the immune system. Small numbers of surviving stem cells support adequate hematopoiesis for some time, but eventually the cell counts become very low and symptoms appear. The attack on the bone marrow compartment might not only linked to hematopoietic stem cells but might also be directed to the surrounding microenvironment including mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs). MSCs play an important role in providing the specialized bone marrow microenvironment for hematopoietic stem cell survival and differentiation alterations and defects of these cells in AA have been described. Furthermore, co-transplantation of haploidentical mesenchymal stem cells to enhance engraftment of hematopoietic stem cells and to reduce the risk of graft failure in patients with failure has also been published supporting the role of MSC in AA.

### Study objective

In our laboratory we are able to characterize and culture MSCs. In order to

study more extensively the possible alterations in MSC biology in AA we will investigate bone marrow cells of patients with newly diagnosed AA and at the time of response evaluation after immunosuppressive therapy.

### **Study design**

In patients diagnosed with aplastic anemia additional bone marrow cells (20 ml) will be collected during the standard diagnostic and first evaluation bone marrow test

### **Study burden and risks**

At the standard procedure of diagnostic and first evaluation bone marrow puncture 20 ml extra marrow is drawn. This increases the procedure with 2 minutes. There are no additional punctures done.

## **Contacts**

### **Public**

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### **Scientific**

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## **Trial sites**

### **Listed location countries**

Netherlands

## **Eligibility criteria**

### **Age**

Adults (18-64 years)  
Elderly (65 years and older)

## Inclusion criteria

Patients with suspected a plastic anemia patients undergoing a diagnostic and first evaluation bone marrow-biopsy

## Exclusion criteria

Age < 18 years

## Study design

### Design

Study type:	Observational non invasive
Intervention model:	Other
Allocation:	Non-randomized controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)
Control:	Active
Primary purpose:	Basic science

### Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruitment stopped
Start date (anticipated):	19-11-2015
Enrollment:	10
Type:	Actual

## Ethics review

Approved WMO	
Date:	19-11-2015
Application type:	First submission

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

### In other registers

Register	ID
CCMO	NL50636.042.14