# The safety, feasibility and effect of an exercise training program in palliative care on quality of life for patients with cancer: a randomized controlled trial.

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The aim of this randomised controlled trial is to evaluate the safety, feasibility and effect on quality of life of an exercise training program for 12 weeks in palliative care for patients with advanced cancer. This will be achieved by measuring...

**Ethical review** Approved WMO **Status** Will not start

Health condition type Miscellaneous and site unspecified neoplasms malignant and

unspecified

Study type Interventional

## **Summary**

#### ID

**NL-OMON46195** 

#### **Source**

ToetsingOnline

#### **Brief title**

Exercise training in palliative care

## **Condition**

• Miscellaneous and site unspecified neoplasms malignant and unspecified

## **Synonym**

cancer, Neoplasm

## **Research involving**

Human

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Haaglanden Medisch Centrum

Source(s) of monetary or material Support: Nog te bepalen na terugtrekking beoogde

sponsor

## Intervention

**Keyword:** Neoplasm, physical activity, quality of life

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

The main study outcome is the self-reported health-related quality of life

(HRQOL) at baseline and after 12 weeks of exercise training.

## **Secondary outcome**

Secondary outcomes are aerobic capacity, level of fatigue, muscle strength and mobility.

# **Study description**

## **Background summary**

In cancer patients receiving curative treatment, research showed an improvement in quality of life and level of fatigue after finishing an exercise program during and after cancer treatment. Despite these positive findings in curative cancer patients, only a few small-scale studies have investigated the role of an exercise program in palliative care.

## Study objective

The aim of this randomised controlled trial is to evaluate the safety, feasibility and effect on quality of life of an exercise training program for 12 weeks in palliative care for patients with advanced cancer. This will be achieved by measuring the self-reported health-related quality of life (using the QLQ-C30 core questionnaire version 3.0), aerobic capacity (using the steep ramp protocol on a stationary bicycle), muscle strength (using a hand-held dynamometer), level of fatigue (using the FACIT-F questionnaire) and mobility

(using the timed up and go test and a pedometer).

## Study design

Open randomised controlled trial with interim analysis.

#### Intervention

12 week exercise training program consisting of a combination of strength and endurance training. Training will be twice a week for one hour.

## Study burden and risks

Previous research in curative cancer care patient showed an improvement in quality of life and level of fatigue after finishing an exercise training program during and after cancer treatment. In this relative well-functioning group of palliative patients, we expect outcomes to be positive as well. This is also seen in most small scale studies of exercise training in palliative care. Furthermore, previous research in curative cancer patients showed that an exercise training program is safe. However expected to be small, there may be some minor risks by participating in this study. With every kind of exercise there may be a risk of muscle soreness or getting injured. Overtraining and injuries caused by a poor technique will be prevented by supervision of a physiotherapist during training sessions. Besides, some patients will be confront with their physical limitations by filling in the quality of life questionnaire. However, it can be useful to confront your limitations to seek help for it. Furthermore, we have kept the questionnaires to a minimum to avoid participants overly reflect on their own health.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

Haaglanden Medisch Centrum

Burgemeester Banninglaan 1 Leidschendam 2262 BA NI

#### Scientific

Haaglanden Medisch Centrum

Burgemeester Banninglaan 1 Leidschendam 2262 BA NL

## **Trial sites**

## **Listed location countries**

**Netherlands** 

# **Eligibility criteria**

## Age

Adults (18-64 years) Elderly (65 years and older)

## Inclusion criteria

- 1) Patients aged \* 18 with all types of cancer without options for curative treatment and a life-expectancy of one to five years.
- 2) Karnofsky performance score \* 80

## **Exclusion criteria**

- 1) Concurrent medical conditions
- 2) Inability to walk without walking aids in the home situation
- 3) Inability to understand the Dutch language.
- 4) Participation in other exercise training programs.

# Study design

## **Design**

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation: Randomized controlled trial

Masking: Open (masking not used)

**Primary purpose:** Treatment

## Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Will not start

Enrollment: 255

Type: Anticipated

# **Ethics review**

Approved WMO

Date: 05-09-2016

Application type: First submission

Review commission: METC Leiden-Den Haag-Delft (Leiden)

metc-ldd@lumc.nl

Approved WMO

Date: 07-09-2017

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC Leiden-Den Haag-Delft (Leiden)

metc-ldd@lumc.nl

# **Study registrations**

## Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

**Register** CCMO

ID

NL56748.098.16