# Facing others; emotion processing and social functioning in children with (a)typical development

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**Ethical review** Approved WMO

**Status** Pending

**Health condition type** Hearing disorders

**Study type** Observational non invasive

# **Summary**

#### ID

NL-OMON48635

## Source

**ToetsingOnline** 

#### **Brief title**

Emotion recognition in children with (a)typical development

## **Condition**

Hearing disorders

#### **Synonym**

communicative difficulty, social learning

## Research involving

Human

## **Sponsors and support**

Primary sponsor: Universiteit Leiden

Source(s) of monetary or material Support: KNAW

#### Intervention

**Keyword:** child development, emotion recognition, hearing loss

## **Outcome measures**

## **Primary outcome**

In this study, we will examine recognition accuracy, eye-gaze patterns, and changes in pupil sizes during emotion recognition tasks.

## Secondary outcome

- 1) Parent-reported level of social-emotional functioning
- 2) Cultural background

# **Study description**

## **Background summary**

Children with a hearing impairment often show lower social competence than their typically developing (TD) peers due to limited access to the social world. It is assumed that the limitation in social learning can be associated with the deficiencies in processing emotions. However, this link has not yet been fully understood.

## Study objective

This study aims to examine how well children with a hearing loss can recognize emotions in comparison to their TD peers, and to investigate to what extent emotion processing patterns are similar between the clinical groups and the control group using eye-tracking technology. Besides, we investigate how children\*s ability to process emotions is associated with their social competence.

## Study design

The topic will be investigated longitudinally (2 waves) and cross-culturally (in the Netherlands, China, and Taiwan). The test battery includes three eye-tracking emotion recognition tasks, two nonverbal intelligence tasks, and three parent-reported questionnaires on social competence.

## Study burden and risks

Emotion processing underlies children\*s social development. The present project aims to understand the link between limited social learning and social-emotional development in children with a hearing loss based on multidimensional and cross-cultural data. While the social-emotional functioning in children with a hearing loss is often under-addressed in the literature and (re)habilitation programs, the present research intends to provide insights into this aspect, thereby contributing to an improved wellbeing of children. The risk associated with the participation is negligible and the burden minimized. The participants will be followed up by two waves of data collection. All the tasks are non-invasive behavioral tests and have minimum demand of auditory and verbal abilities. The participants need to sit still and look at the computer screen for 1.5 hours, but breaks will be given between the tests or whenever the participant needs one, and each test is not longer than 15 minutes. Parents of the participants need to fill out three questionnaires. All data, except for the consent forms, will be collected, processed, and analyzed in encrypted form.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

Universiteit Leiden

Wassenaarseweg 52 Leiden 2333 AK NL **Scientific** 

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## **Trial sites**

## **Listed location countries**

Netherlands

# **Eligibility criteria**

## Age

Children (2-11 years)

## **Inclusion criteria**

- (1) Hearing loss group
- a) Between 3 and 8 years old;
- b) With congenital or prelingual mild-to-profound hearing loss;
- c) With a hearing aid or cochlear implant.
- (2) Control (TD) group
- a) Between 3 and 8 years old;
- b) With normal hearing.

## **Exclusion criteria**

- a) Younger than 3.0 years or older than 8.9 years;
- b) With an IQ lower than 80;
- c) Received laser eye surgery to correct vision, having progressive lenses for eyeglasses, or wearing contact lenses;
- d) With developmental disorders or other disabilities than hearing loss;
- e) Unable to use oral language.

# Study design

## **Design**

Study type: Observational non invasive

Intervention model: Other

Allocation: Non-randomized controlled trial

Masking: Open (masking not used)

Control: Active Primary purpose: Other

## Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Pending

Start date (anticipated): 01-04-2019

Enrollment: 100

Type: Anticipated

# **Ethics review**

Approved WMO

Date: 24-04-2019

Application type: First submission

Review commission: METC Leiden-Den Haag-Delft (Leiden)

metc-ldd@lumc.nl

# **Study registrations**

## Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register ID

CCMO NL65642.058.18