

# An intervention study on the effect of digital self-monitoring-based management of relapsing and remitting multiple sclerosis on self-efficacy, clinical outcomes and cost-effectiveness

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To evaluate the effect of digital self-monitoring-based management of relapsing and remitting multiple sclerosis on self-efficacy, clinical outcome measures and cost-effectiveness

<b>Ethical review</b>	Approved WMO
<b>Status</b>	Recruiting
<b>Health condition type</b>	Demyelinating disorders
<b>Study type</b>	Interventional

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON54476

### Source

ToetsingOnline

### Brief title

Multiple sclerosis self-monitoring (MSSM)

### Condition

- Demyelinating disorders

### Synonym

MS, Multiple sclerosis

### Research involving

Human

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Vrije Universiteit Medisch Centrum

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** NWO, Nationaal MS fonds

## Intervention

**Keyword:** Multiple sclerosis, Patient empowerment, Self-efficacy, Self-monitoring

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

The difference in the Multiple Sclerosis Self-Efficacy Scale Control score between patients in the intervention group and patients in the control group.

### Secondary outcome

- To evaluate the degree to which MS sherpa reduces the uncertainty in the clinical decision-making process, with regards to start/switch/discontinuation of disease-modifying therapies, use/non-use of paraclinical tests, scheduling of follow-up consultations, and referral to specialized MS caregivers, and the degree to which MS sherpa reduces disease activity and progression.
- To evaluate the effect on quality of life and cost-effectiveness of the MS sherpa app compared to care as usual without MS sherpa.
- To investigate the experiences, needs and wishes of users (MS patients and healthcare providers) of the MS sherpa intervention, which can lead to the development of empirically informed guidelines for the successful adoption of self-monitoring-based disease management in the MS healthcare ecosystem.

## Study description

### Background summary

Increasingly, the value of digital self-monitoring through smartphone apps and smart wearables is acknowledged for empowering patients to self-manage chronic conditions by providing insight and a sense of control over disease, thereby enhancing patients' autonomy and control self-efficacy (the degree in which a person is confident to complete tasks and reach goals in specific situations). We will investigate if the control self-efficacy of multiple sclerosis (MS) patients is improved and if treatment decisions are made earlier if the MS sherpa smartphone application is used in addition to standard care.

## **Study objective**

To evaluate the effect of digital self-monitoring-based management of relapsing and remitting multiple sclerosis on self-efficacy, clinical outcome measures and cost-effectiveness

## **Study design**

Multicenter, prospective, randomized controlled trial (RCT).

## **Intervention**

One group receives the MS sherpa application (~6 min/week self monitoring through a questionnaire, walking test and cognition test) in addition to standard care and the other group receives standard care.

## **Study burden and risks**

The burden consists of expenditure of time by the participant during the study follow-up of one year: this is 4,5 hours for the controlgroup and 9,5 hours for the interventiongroup. For each regular visit with their treating physician patients will be asked to fill in additional questionnaires. This will take an extra 35 minutes for each extra visit. Patients in the intervention group can participate in interviews or a focus group. The interviews consist of a series of three interviews of 45-60 minutes each. The focus group is a one time event, which will take approximately 2 hours. Potential risks are only applicable for participants in the interventiongroup, who are at risk that decisions in the clinical decisionmaking process are based on 'false-positive' and/or 'false-negative' results of the MS sherpa measurements. This risk, however, is small since the MS sherpa app will be used in conjunction to standard clinical instruments.

## **Contacts**

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## Trial sites

### Listed location countries

Netherlands

## Eligibility criteria

### Age

Adults (18-64 years)

Elderly (65 years and older)

### Inclusion criteria

1. A minimum age of 18 years.
2. Have a definite diagnosis of RRMS according to the revised McDonald 2017 criteria.
3. Have a length of disease duration of  $\geq 12$  months, from date of MS diagnosis.
4. Have clinical disease activity (reported relapses) and/or radiological disease activity (new/enlarged T2 lesions or contrast-enhancing lesions) within the past 12 months.
5. Willing and able to install and use MS sherpa on own smartphone with Android (version 4.4 or higher) or iOS (version 9 or higher) operating system.
6. Willing to stay for treatment with the same hospital during the year of study.
7. Willing to follow the rules of conduct as described in Appendix A during the year of study.

## Exclusion criteria

1. EDSS of > 6.5 at baseline screening. 2. Presence of a cognitive, visual or upper extremity deficit that disables the use or measurements of MS sherpa on the smartphone, as judged by the investigator. 3. Concomitant use of health monitoring apps or devices for MS during the study. 4. Concomitant participation in another intervention trial in MS.

## Study design

### Design

Study type:	Interventional
Intervention model:	Parallel
Allocation:	Randomized controlled trial
Masking:	Open (masking not used)

**Primary purpose:** Health services research

### Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Recruiting
Start date (anticipated):	15-08-2022
Enrollment:	210
Type:	Actual

### Medical products/devices used

Generic name:	MS sherpa
Registration:	Yes - CE intended use

## Ethics review

Approved WMO	
Date:	09-06-2022
Application type:	First submission
Review commission:	METC Amsterdam UMC

Approved WMO  
Date: 10-08-2023  
Application type: Amendment  
Review commission: METC Amsterdam UMC

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

### In other registers

Register	ID
CCMO	NL75687.029.22