# Frailty in uremia: A survey on the effects of CKD 3-5 on physical functioning and - activity, quality of life and nutritional state

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The primary objective of the study is to assess the longitudinal effects of differences and changes in renal function at CKD stage 3-5 on physical functioning. The secondary objectives of the study are to assess the longitudinal effects of...

Ethical reviewApproved WMOStatusRecruitingHealth condition typeNephropathies

**Study type** Observational non invasive

## **Summary**

#### ID

NL-OMON54748

#### **Source**

**ToetsingOnline** 

#### **Brief title**

Frailty in uremia.

## **Condition**

Nephropathies

#### Synonym

Chronic kidney disease / Kidney faillure

## Research involving

Human

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Medisch Universitair Ziekenhuis Maastricht

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Source(s) of monetary or material Support: Ministerie van OC&W

## Intervention

**Keyword:** Health-related quality of life, Nutritional status, Physical activity, Physical functioning

## **Outcome measures**

## **Primary outcome**

The primary objective of the study is to assess the longitudinal effects of differences and changes in renal function at CKD stage 3-5 on physical functioning.

## **Secondary outcome**

The secondary objectives of the study are to assess the longitudinal effects of differences and changes in renal function at CKD stage 3-5 on physical activity, nutritional status, cardiovascular function, quality of life, symptom burden, illness perception, anxiety and depression.

# **Study description**

## **Background summary**

The number of patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD) and end-stage renal disease is increasing rapidly worldwide. It is expected that the number of patients with late-stage CKD (stage 4 and 5) will increase even further. These prospects lead to an increasing necessity of predialysis care, not only to delay a decline in renal function but also to prevent the loss of important physical functions and quality of life in relation to physical frailty, which were apparent in our previous studies in predialysis, as well as dialysis patients. Earlier detection of these changes may facilitate early intervention and prevention.

## Study objective

The primary objective of the study is to assess the longitudinal effects of

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differences and changes in renal function at CKD stage 3-5 on physical functioning. The secondary objectives of the study are to assess the longitudinal effects of differences and changes in renal function at CKD stage 3-5 on physical activity, nutritional status, cardiovascular function, quality of life, symptom burden, illness perception, anxiety and depression. The third objective is to assess the relation between different methods used to assess body composition with muscle strength and physical activity.

## Study design

This is a prospective longitudinal cohort study with a follow-up of 4 years. All diagnostic techniques are non-invasive and provide minimal burden to the patient. As a comparison, age matched healthy controls will also be included.

## Study burden and risks

In this study, only non-invasive techniques will be used which pose a minimal burden to the patient. Blood sampling will coincide as much as possible with regular blood takings for clinical purposes. The study will not have direct benefit for the participants. Bioimpedance measurements will not be taken in patients with ICD or pacemaker.

## **Contacts**

#### **Public**

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P. Debyelaan 25 Maastricht 6229 HX NL

#### Scientific

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## **Trial sites**

## **Listed location countries**

**Netherlands** 

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# **Eligibility criteria**

#### Age

Adults (18-64 years) Elderly (65 years and older)

## Inclusion criteria

## Patients:

• The population consists of patients attending the predialysis out-patient clinic, in which stage 3-5

CKD is diagnosed.

- Age> or equal to 18 years.
- Ability to provide written informed consent.,

### Controls:

- Age> or equal to 18 years.
- Ability to provide written informed consent.
- If known with hypertension: well controlled bloodpressure (systolic <140mmHg and/or diastolic <90mmHg) with the use of hypertensive medication

## **Exclusion criteria**

#### Patients:

- Inability to provide informed consent
- Active symptomatic coronary artery disease or cardiac failure NYHA class III or IV, whitin 3 months before inclusion
- Active malignancies, with a life expectancy of less then 1 year
- Active infections, whitin 3 months before inclusion

CKD after transplantation

• For bioimpedance measurements: presence of ICD or pacemaker. There are no restrictions for other measurements in these patients.

#### Controls:

- Inability to provide informed consent
- Hypertension (with or without the use of hypertensive medication) with a blood pressure higher than 160 mmHg systolic and/or diastolic larger than 100 mmHg during the screening.
- Diabetes Mellitus
- Self-reported cardiovascular disease / chronic kidney disease

# Study design

## **Design**

Study type: Observational non invasive

Intervention model: Other

Allocation: Non-randomized controlled trial

Masking: Open (masking not used)

Control: Active

Primary purpose: Treatment

## Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Recruiting
Start date (anticipated): 01-12-2022

Enrollment: 131

Type: Actual

## Medical products/devices used

Registration: No

## **Ethics review**

Approved WMO

Date: 24-04-2019

Application type: First submission

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

Approved WMO

Date: 18-09-2019

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

Approved WMO

Date: 11-05-2022

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

Approved WMO

Date: 21-10-2022

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

Approved WMO

Date: 12-06-2023

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

Approved WMO

Date: 09-05-2025

Application type: Amendment

Review commission: METC academisch ziekenhuis Maastricht/Universiteit

Maastricht, METC azM/UM (Maastricht)

# **Study registrations**

# Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register ID

CCMO NL68518.068.18