

Validation of the Sexual Knowledge Picture Instrument as a diagnostic instrument for Child Sexual Abuse

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Child aged 3 to 9 years old suspected of child sexual abuse (CSA)

Ethische beoordeling	Positief advies
Status	Werving gestart
Type aandoening	-
Onderzoekstype	Observationeel onderzoek, zonder invasieve metingen

Samenvatting

ID

NL-OMON20119

Bron

NTR

Verkorte titel

PICAS

Aandoening

Child sexual abuse

Ondersteuning

Primaire sponsor: Amsterdam UMC, Location AMC

Overige ondersteuning: The Contribute Foundation, the Healthcare Insurers Innovation Foundation (2.969; 2016/020201) and the Janivo Foundation (2015.444).

Onderzoeksproduct en/of interventie

Uitkomstmaten

Primaire uitkomstmaten

Toelichting onderzoek

Achtergrond van het onderzoek

Background The consequences of child sexual abuse (CSA) can be significant and can affect short-term and long-term mental, sexual and physical health. In order to offer timely and appropriate care for the child, early recognition of CSA is necessary. The lack of specific physical and psychological signs and barriers to abuse disclosure that these young victims face makes it difficult for medical and psychological professionals to recognise and confirm CSA signs. We aimed to validate the Sexual Knowledge Picture Instrument (SKPI) as a diagnostic instrument for CSA.

Methods and analysis An observational study to quantify the intraobserver and interobserver reliability and diagnostic accuracy of the SKPI will be performed. A total of 250 subjects from three groups will be included in the study: (1) a group of suspected CSA victims, recruited from three academic paediatric hospitals; (2) a case group of (proven) victims of CSA, recruited in cooperation with the Dutch Police Vice Squad; and (3) a control group of children, recruited from preschools and primary schools. All children will be interviewed using the SKPI, and to investigate reliability, video recordings will be assessed and reassessed by the same and a different blinded rater, respectively. Within 1 year, the results of the SKPI will be compared with the conclusions from the independent child protective services or police reports. If necessary, the SKPI will be modified to improve its reliability and accuracy.

Ethics and dissemination This validation study of the SKPI is necessary for obtaining a reliable diagnostic tool, which will enable medical and psychological professionals to detect CSA in young victims at an early age and start intervention/treatment.

Doel van het onderzoek

Child aged 3 to 9 years old suspected of child sexual abuse (CSA)

Onderzoeksopzet

T0- Test SKPI

T1(>6 months) - follow up-reference standard test

Onderzoeksproduct en/of interventie

Positive outcome SKPI

Contactpersonen

Publiek

Amsterdam UMC
Kirsten van Ham

06-38479633

Wetenschappelijk

Amsterdam UMC
Kirsten van Ham

06-38479633

Deelname eisen

Belangrijkste voorwaarden om deel te mogen nemen (Inclusiecriteria)

Controlgroup: no history of CSA, Suspected group: (low-high) suspicions of CSA

Belangrijkste redenen om niet deel te kunnen nemen (Exclusiecriteria)

Developmental disorder/cognitive/visual/language impairments.

Onderzoeksopzet

Opzet

Type:	Observationeel onderzoek, zonder invasieve metingen
Onderzoeksmodel:	Anders
Toewijzing:	N.v.t. / één studie arm
Blinding:	Open / niet geblindeerd

Controle: Geneesmiddel

Deelname

Nederland
Status: Werving gestart
(Verwachte) startdatum: 01-01-2017
Aantal proefpersonen: 0
Type: Verwachte startdatum

Voornemen beschikbaar stellen Individuele Patiënten Data (IPD)

Wordt de data na het onderzoek gedeeld: Nee

Ethische beoordeling

Positief advies
Datum: 19-01-2021
Soort: Eerste indiening

Registraties

Opgevolgd door onderstaande (mogelijk meer actuele) registratie

Geen registraties gevonden.

Andere (mogelijk minder actuele) registraties in dit register

Geen registraties gevonden.

In overige registers

Register	ID
NTR-new	NL9234
Ander register	METC AMC : METC2015_173

Resultaten